EXHIBIT 11

Page 1

TAKEN: 11-21-13

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN NORTHERN DIVISION

| /3680) RECEIVED

DOROTHY ANDERSON and DEMARQUION MERRILL, as Co-Personal Representative of the Estate of BOBBY MERRILL, deceased,

DEC - 3 2013
Fieger, Fieger, Kenney,
Giroux and Danzig, P.C.

Plaintiffs,

Case No.: 13-11159

vs.

Hon. Thomas Ludington

OFFICER JEFF MADAJ, individually, OFFICER JUSTIN SEVERS, individually, OFFICER BRIAN GUEST, individually, and OFFICER STEVEN WIETECHA, individually,

Defendants.

The Deposition of OFFICER BRIAN D. GUEST, taken before David S. Ripka, CSR-2175 and Notary Public in and for the County of Genesee, acting in the County of Saginaw, State of Michigan, at the offices of Ripka, Boroski & Associates, One Tuscola Street, Suite 301, Saginaw, Michigan, on Thursday, November 21, 2013, commencing at or about 12:56 p.m.

APPEARANCES:

Fieger, Fieger, Kenney, Giroux, Danzig & Harrington, P.C. BY: ROSS A. BRUNETTI, ESQ. (P73080) 19390 West 10 Mile Road Southfield, Michigan 48075 (248) 355-9049

Appearing on behalf of Plaintiffs,

Ripka, Boroski & Associates, LLC (800)542-4531/(810)234-7785/Fax(810) 234-0660

email: rba@ripkaboroski.net Firm Registration No. 008139

	Page 2	D	
		Page 4	
1	in Englished (Continued).	Saginaw, Michigan	
2	i winch cooley	Thursday, November 21, 2013	
3	BY: H. WILLIAM REISING, ESQ. (P19343)	³ 12:56 p.m.	
1	111 East Court Street Suite 1B	• PROCEEDINGS	
4	Flint, Michigan 48502	S OFFICER BRIAN D. GUEST,	
	(810) 342-7001	having been duly swom by the Reporter, was examined, and	
5	(5.0) 6.2.501	7 testified on his oath as follows:	
6	Appearing on behalf of Defendants.	MR. BRUNETTI: This is the date and time of the	ļ
7		g deposition for Officer Brian David Guest taken pursuant	
8		to notice and in conformity with the Federal Rules of	
9		11 Civil Procedure.	ļ
10		12 EXAMINATION	
12		13 BY MR. BRUNETTI:	
13		14 Q Officer Guest, my name is Ross Brunetti. I'm the	
14		attorney on behalf of the estate of Bobby Merrill.	
15		16 How are you today?	
16		17 A Good. How are you?	ı
17		18 Q Doing well. Thanks.	١
18		19 I'm sure your attorney has already talked to	ı
19		you a little bit about this. All right? A deposition is	- 1
20		21 basically a fancy name for just a formal question-answer	- 1
21		session. Okay?	- 1
23		23 A Sure.	ł
24		24 Q So I'm going to ask you questions. You provide answers.	
25		25 Understand?	-
		·	
1	Page 3	De 5	╗
	Page 3	Page 5	
	Page 3	1 A Yes.	
1 2		A Yes. Q All right. When you provide answers, please provide	
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(Pages 2 to 5)

Page 30 Page 32 1 silhouette? 1 - from emitting a charge? 2 A I think so, yeah. But I don't remember exactly. Just You could try to take the cartridge off the end of it. remember a silhouette. Okay. But you couldn't do something --Q Were you ever instructed as to the distances from the A No. target that you're supposed to deploy the taser? 0 - as simple as just take your finger off the trigger? A Yes. There's different cartridges that you could have. A No. I think the ones that we had at the time were either 15 or 20 feet cartridges, as far as maximum distance. And I A And when I say those areas that you don't want to -think that they prefer that you don't shoot somebody that's just preferable that you don't hit those. It's 10 within, I don't know, one or two feet. 10 going to -- you know, it could happen. 11 Q So they want you take a shot from further back than two 11 Right. It's going to hit where it's going to hit? 12 12 Right. How accurate they are. They're fairly close, but 13 A Yes, it's preferred. Because it'll have more of an 13 I've seen some that I don't -- that aren't as accurate as 14 effect. The farther the probes are spread apart, the 14 others, just like a firearm. 15 more of an application can be applied on somebody. The 15 Q Right. So how often would you say -- well, let me ask 16 closer they are, then it's not going to be as strong. 16 you this: How accurate would you say those tasers are? 17 Were you ever told anything about the dangers of shooting 17 A More accurate than the second ones we got. 18 from further distance? So let's say if the max distance 18 Really? So the X26 was better than whatever they were 19 is 20 feet on those cartridges, shooting from 18 or 19 19 replaced with? 20 feet, is there an issue with shooting near the max range 20 A I think they were more accurate, personally. But they 21 of the cartridge? 21 were fairly - fairly accurate. You've got to remember, 22 A No. I think there would be less of an issue with that 22 when you're aiming, your first dart is going to be where 23 than even close range. It's just your accuracy is going 23 you're aiming. Your second one is going to drop below. 24 to be, you know, less the farther back you go. 24 Q Right 25 Q When you deploy the probes, so not drive-stun mode, but 25 A And depending on how far you are it's how far it's going Page 31 Page 33 1 the probes in the cartridge, when you deploy the probes, to drop, so --2 after the probes make contact with the target, do you Q Right. Because, obviously, depending on the angle, the 3 have the option of preventing a charge from going farther you are, it's got more room to, again, drop? through, or once you fire the probes, is a charge A Right. And in the heat of the moment, I mean, sometimes automatically going to go through if it hits the target? you've got to use your taser quick, so it's more A Can you repeat that? difficult. That was kind of a bad question. Q Yeah. Are you familiar with the term "the force Let's say hypothetically you're aiming your 8 continuum"? taser at a target, okay? 10 10 Q Could you explain to me what the force continuum is. 11 An individual. You deploy the probes, and the probes 11 It's force continuum that law enforcement has designed to 12 strike the target. 12 train police officers. 13 Okay. 13 What is the purpose of the force continuum? 14 Q You follow me? 14 To let officers know what level of force they could use. 15 How many levels are there? 16 After the probes strike the target, does the charge 16 A I couldn't tell you exactly the amount of levels they 17 automatically transfer through the wires to the probes, 17 have. 18 or do you have to actively keep the trigger held down in 18 Q Is it more than one? 19 order to deploy a charge? 19 20 A It'll automatically -- once you pull that trigger, it's 20 Q Okay. So I imagine the purpose of the force continuum is 21 going to give a charge no matter if you keep your finger 21 to make a big distinction between when it's acceptable to 22 on it or not. 22 use deadly force an when it's acceptable to use nondeadly 23 Q Okay. So if the probes hit in an area that you didn't 23 force, correct? 24 want them to hit, you couldn't stop them --24 25 A Right. 25 And then within that exception of nondeadly force, then

(Pages 30 to 33)

TAKEN: 11-21-13 Page 34 Page 36 you probably have multiple levels of nondeadly force Q Okay. That would be your response? You would start 2 levels, correct? talking to them? A Correct. Mm-hmm. Okay. Do you know to what extent - can you tell me what Q Is that a yes? is the least amount of force that an officer can use? MR. REISING: You have to answer out loud, A Officer presence. Brian Q Okay. And when is an officer expected to just use THE WITNESS: Yes. MR. REISING: That's okay. Thanks. A Just when he arrives on scene or he has any contact with Q (BY MR. BRUNETTI) And so you wouldn't at that point 10 10 issue another command. You'd try to get their attention 11 Q And what sort of behavior that a subject, person of 11 to see if you could talk to them? 12 interest, suspect, what have you, what behavior of that 12 A Sure. Depending on the person, yeah. 13 person is sufficient to just use officer presence? 13 Q Okay. If you walked up to them and you tried talking to 14 A I don't know if I understand that question, but --14 them, and they didn't respond, they just kept walking 15 15 Q Well, let me ask it this way: At what point would you away, what would you do? 16 elevate your response from your presence to the next 16 A I mean, if I wasn't going to make an arrest, I would just 17 level? 17 let them walk away --18 A To verbal commands? 18 Q Okay. 19 Q Yes 19 -- and be on my way. 20 20 A There's many situations you could use for that. It's Q What if you thought that person was under the influence 21 21 hard to give a - I mean, I could give you a couple of an intoxicating substance? 22 22 specific examples, but, I mean -A Doesn't make a difference to me. 23 Q What's the sort of - is there a tipping point at which 23 Q All right. So you wouldn't try to apprehend them at that 24 24 point you would start using verbal commands? 25 25 Yeah, there's a lot of them. I don't know what I would apprehend them for, no. Page 35 Page 37 1 Q What is the most basic tipping point you can give me? Q Okav. 2 A Oh, I don't know. I mean, if somebody's putting their Based on that, just what you said, no, I wouldn't. 3 hands in their pockets, and I say, you know, "Take your All right. So at that point, would you agree with me hands out of your pockets," or, "Can I see your driver's that if someone is walking away without saying anything license and registration?" threatening or doing anything threatening, that trying to Q Okay. And so then if someone failed to respond to those put your hands on them would be excessive force? verbal commands, what is the next step? A If there's no other circumstances than what you just gave A Maybe nothing. It just depends on what kind of situation me, no, I still wouldn't say that it's excessive force. you have. But, I don't know, it's hard to give scenarios. And for 10 Q Right. Let's say that someone... let's say that someone 10 me to -- I mean, what does the guy look like? What's his 11 is behaving - you've got a complaint that someone is 11 demeanor? I don't - I don't know. I mean, it's hard 12 behaving in a disorderly manner. 12 for me to give an example of -13 13 Q Okay. Let me try to give a little better example. Let's 14 Q Okay? And you arrive on scene, and you look at this 14 say that you've got a guy who ... let's say you've got a 15 person, okay? And you give them an instruction. You 15 guy who's stopping traffic in the middle of the street, 16 say, "Sir, stop what you're doing," okay? And that 16 17 person stops what they're doing, but they start to walk (Nodding head affirmatively) 18 away from you. What would your next move be? 18 0 Follow me? 19 A Maybe nothing. Maybe I'll let them walk away. 19 A Yes. 20 Q Okay. If were you concerned about the behavior that they 20 Okay. Let's say there's a complaint that he's stopping 21 had been exhibiting before you arrived, like someone 21 traffic in the middle of the street, but at this point 22 called and said they were doing something a little funny, he's not hurling anybody. He's not - at this point, the 22 23 what would you do if they were walking away and you 23 biggest danger he is is possibly to himself and not other

24

25

A Okay.

(Pages 34 to 37)

email: rba@ripkaboroski.net Firm Registration No. 008139

A Walk up to them and start talking to them.

wanted to have -- and you wanted to sort of investigate?

24

	Page 38	į	Page 40
1	Q Okay? You arrive on the scene, all right?	1	Q Okay. Would you say that in that situation that it would
2	A (Nodding head affirmatively)	2	be excessive force to draw your gun and use deadly force
3	Q You get out of the car, and you look at him, and you give	3	on him?
•	him an instruction: "Sir, get out of the street." Is	4	A Yeah.
5	that the first thing that you would do?	5	Q Okay. Would you say in that situation that it would be
5	A Sure.	6	excessive force to draw a taser and use a taser before
	Q What if he didn't respond?	7	you tried a lesser means of force?
	A Then I would have to take him out of the street somehow.	8	A No.
	Q Okay. What would you do if, as you approached, he put	9	Q Okay. So you're saying that it wouldn't be excessive
	his hands up and kind of shuffled away from you?	10	force to use a taser before you approached him and tried
	A That's hard to say what I would do. I mean, I'd have to	11	to reason with him, maybe take him by the arm and pull
	get him out of the street. I mean, they're going to have	12	him out of the street?
	to go hands on or I don't have a lot of time to play	13	A Beforehand?
	with - if the street's busy, you know. If it was just a	14	Q Yes.
	residential area, I would have a little bit more	15	A I mean, as far as our department policy and training
	leniency, but	16	goes, it's not excessive force. But I personally would
	Q Okay. Let's say that traffic's stopped, okay? So	17	try to reason with him verbally.
	traffic's stopped. They see the guy. At this point,	18	Q Because that's what seems reasonable to you, right?
	even though he's in the street, he's not in imminent	19	A Yeah, it must be, because that's what I do.
	danger of getting hit, okay?	20	Q Okay. But you're saying at that point, if he's not a
	A Okay.	21	physical threat to you, and he's not a physical threat to
	Q He's standing with his hands up, and he starts to shuffle	22	other people, that it would be appropriate to deploy your
	away from you. What's your response?	23	taser?
	A I'm going to continue giving him verbal commands.	24	A Yes. At that point, if he was out in the street, and he
	Q That's what you're going to do, you're going to give him	25	wasn't listening to verbal commands, depending on I
	Page 39		Page 41
	verbal commands?	1	mean, there's going to be more circumstances. Do I think
	A Yes.	2	that this guy's got some mental issues? Do I think maybe
	Q Are you going to try to reason with the guy?	3	he has a weapon? There's a lot of I don't knows.
	A I'm going to try, yeah.	4	Q Would you do anything to make sure that he did or did not
	Q Okay. What are you going to do if you can't reason with	5	have a weapon before you deployed the taser?
	him?	6	A Given that scenario, I don't think I would approach him,
	A I mean, is he still just keeping his hands up, shuffling	7	because I don't know if he does have a weapon. It would
	away? I mean	8	probably be the safest thing to activate your taser and
	Q His hands are up, and he's shuffling away.	9	then check.
	A He's in the street still?	10	Q And then check?
	Q He's still in the street?	11	A Yes.
	A I mean, I'm pretty patient. I'm going to probably give	12	Q Okay. Would you strike that.
			a one). Woold jount that
		13	Do you treat anyone differently if you think
	him some verbal commands. But at the point that i	13	Do you treat anyone differently if you think they're under the influence of an intoxicating substance?
	him some verbal commands. But at the point that I realize he's not going to listen to my verbal commands,	i	they're under the influence of an intoxicating substance?
	him some verbal commands. But at the point that I realize he's not going to listen to my verbal commands, I'm going to have to do something, whether it's hands on,	14	they're under the influence of an intoxicating substance? A Yes.
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(Pages 38 to 41)

Page 66 Page 68 1 Q So you indicated his hands were by his chest. What did A I didn't know that, no. his hands look like? Were they open hand? Were they Did you suspect that? closed hand? A No. I didn't even think about that at the time. A I don't recall. You've got to remember, I mean, this Did it look like anything that you had said, that he had happened pretty quick. even heard it? 6 Q I understand. I'm just trying to get to the best of your A I know he heard it, but I don't know - it didn't - it recollection what you can remember. didn't click with him. He either didn't care or he A Sure. wasn't listening. 0 All right? Q Okay. So after he is standing there in this what you 10 So you looked at him. You said he was walking 10 described as a fighting stance, okay, and you instructed 11 towards you? 11 him to get on the ground, and he didn't comply, what did 12 12 you do next? 13 As you were pulling up, you said you also saw Officer 13 Pulled my taser out. 14 Severs with a taser drawn, correct? 14 And your taser is on your utility belt at this point? 15 A Yes. 15 Α Yes. 16 Q All right. So as you're getting out of the car, and you 16 What did you do after that? 17 see this guy with his hands up, okay, coming toward you, 17 Well, first Officer Wietecha tasered him, but --18 did Officer Severs do anything to him as this is going 18 So as you're pulling your taser out, Officer Wietecha 19 on? 19 tasered him? 20 20 Mm-hmm 21 You didn't see Officer Severs deploy his taser? 21 And you actually saw that? 22 A I don't think so, no. I think he already had it deployed 22 MR. REISING: Excuse me. You've got to say --23 23 give a verbal answer. 24 0 Did this black male suspect - did you ever learn his 24 MR. BRUNETTI: Yeah. 25 name? 25 MR. REISING: I think your answer is yes, but I Page 67 Page 69 A Yes. want to -What's his name? 0 THE WITNESS: Yes. Bobby Merrill. MR. REISING: - get the answer. Okay. Did Bobby ever say anything to you after you told Okay. Thanks. him to get on the ground? MR. BRUNETTI: Thank you, Counsel. A I don't recall. I remember him saying things. But at Q (BY MR. BRUNETTI) When Officer Wietecha deployed his that point in time, I don't remember if he said anything taser, did he deploy it in stun mode, or did he deploy or not. I think he was. I don't remember what he said, the barbs, the probes? though. A Probes. 10 Okay. Did he appear to be lucid at the time that you 10 Q How far away was Officer Wietecha standing from Bobby 11 told him to get on the ground? 11 Merrill? 12 A What's lucid? 12 A I don't know. 13 Q Did he appear to be of clear mind? 13 Was he closer to Bobby Merrill than you were? 14 Α No. 14 I don't know. 15 Q Why would you say he wasn't? 15 How close were you to Bobby Merrill? 16 He just - it's hard for me to explain, but -16 Ten feet maybe. I'm just guessing. 17 To the best of your ability. 17 0 Were you further away than we're sitting -18 It looked like anything I was telling him, it didn't 18 Α Yes. 19 matter. He had a blank stare, a thousand-yard stare. 19 - right now? 20 20 Q So you saw him with a blank stare? And we are sitting approximately three 21 Α 21 That's what it looked like to me, yes. and-a-half feet away from each other? 22 0 22 Did you interpret that stare to mean anything? Approximately, yeah. 23 Yeah. Be careful. 23 And your best estimate right now is that you were about 24 Q Did you believe that he, based on the way that he looked, 24 ten feet away from Mr. Merrill? 25 that he was on any kind of a substance? 25 A Or more, yes.

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	Page 70	į	Page 72
1	Q When Officer Wietecha deployed his taser on Bobby	1	Okay. Did Officer Wietecha tell Bobby Merrill he was
2	Merrill, did you see where the barb struck?	2	going to deploy his taser?
3	A Yeah.	3	A I don't know.
4	Q Where?	4	Q What verbal commands did you give Bobby Merrill after you
5	A Somewhere in his jacket, his chest area.	5	saw that the taser deployed by Wietecha didn't work?
6	Q Did both of them strike there?	6	A I don't know. I think I just told him to keep getting on
7	A I don't know if both of them did. I know one did. I	7	the ground, something like that.
8	knew it didn't do anything.	8	Were you shouting or talking?
9	Q Why do you know it didn't do anything?	9	A Probably shouting.
10	A Because it never penetrated him. It hit his jacket.	10	Q At this point, you indicated that you had pulled your
11	Q What kind of jacket was he wearing?	11	taser, correct?
12	A Leather jacket.	12	A Yes.
13	Q Do you remember what color it was?	13	Q As you were giving these instructions, where was your
14	A No.	14	taser pointed?
15	Q Do you remember the style of jacket?	15	A Probably at him. I don't know. Maybe I had it down by
16	A No. I mean, it was just a leather jacket. It wasn't	16	my side.
17	a long you know, it was down to about waist length. I	17	Q What would you typically do in a situation like that?
18	could tell that neither Officer Severs or Officer	18	A As far as where I would put my taser?
19	Wietecha's probes had made contact with him. His	19	Q Where would you yeah, where would you direct it as you
20	clothing was to thick.	20	were giving an order?
21	Q So at that point, you believe he was still wearing a	21	A Probably right at him.
22	jacket?	22	Q Okay. And do you remember how many times you told him to
23	A Yes.	23	get on the ground?
24	Q All right. Did you see a shirt under the jacket?	24	A No.
25	A Yeah.	25	Q How long after Officer Wietecha attempted to deploy his
	Page 71	 	Page 73
1	Q What color was the shirt?	1	taser did you deploy your taser?
2	A I don't know. I don't remember.	: 2	A Pretty quickly.
3	Q Was he wearing pants or shorts?	3	Q About how long in time, if you can give an estimate?
4	A Pants.	4	A I can't. I really don't know. Pretty quick, though.
5	Q Do you remember what color they were?	5	Q How many times Scratch that. You've already said you
6	A Blue jeans, I think.	6	don't know.
7	Q So you think they were jeans?	7	A I could see where his probes had hit him, and I knew that
	A Yes.	. 8	
8			it didn't penetrate him. So, I didn't waste a let of
9	Q Do you remember what kind of shoes he was wearing?	9	it didn't penetrate him. So, I didn't waste a lot of
9	Q Do you remember what kind of shoes he was wearing?A No.	9	time. I aimed for his leg, because I knew there would be
9	A No.	1	time. I aimed for his leg, because I knew there would be a better chance of it penetrating his leg.
9	A No. Q All right. So what happened after Officer Wietecha	10	time. I aimed for his leg, because I knew there would be a better chance of it penetrating his leg. Q And did you actually strike him in the leg with the taser
9 10 11	All right. So what happened after Officer Wietecha deployed his taser on Bobby Merrill?	10 11	time. I aimed for his leg, because I knew there would be a better chance of it penetrating his leg.
9 10 11 12	All right. So what happened after Officer Wietecha deployed his taser on Bobby Merrill?	10 11 12	time. I aimed for his leg, because I knew there would be a better chance of it penetrating his leg. Q And did you actually strike him in the leg with the taser barbs? A Yes.
9 10 11 12 13	 A No. All right. So what happened after Officer Wietecha deployed his taser on Bobby Merrill? A Didn't do anything. He was still – it was not effective to him. 	10 11 12 13	time. I aimed for his leg, because I knew there would be a better chance of it penetrating his leg. Q And did you actually strike him in the leg with the taser barbs? A Yes. Q Did you see the taser barbs strike him in the leg?
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Page 106 Page 108 Q How long after MMR got there did MMR leave with Bobby Q Are you the only officer that called MMR? Merrill? Yes A I don't know. I didn't really have a lot of contact with Why did you call MMR? the other officers once he was placed in the car. Because of his behavior, I thought that he needed to be Because I kind of assumed responsibility of keeping everybody back. Q When did you decide that MMR needed to be called? And, matter of fact, I was the last officer to A As soon as he was safely secured, I called. leave the scene from that group of officers. Because it Q So as soon as he was in the patrol car? didn't - supervisors didn't even realize I had taken any 10 10 A No, before that. He was on the ground. I would have part in the incident. 11 called as soon as possible. Whenever I got - when -11 Q What time did you leave the scene? 12 the first free chance I got, I called. 12 A I don't know. I don't even know if I advised Central. I 13 Q So did you call MMR before or after Bobby Merrill's legs 13 just had a supervisor - I had my lieutenant come up to 14 14 me and say, "Hey, what happened here?" And she already 15 15 A Might have been during. I'm not sure. I didn't -- I knew anyways and -16 16 didn't bind those. So once his - once he was cuffed What is your lieutenant's name? 17 17 from behind, at some point in time I called. Luty, Lieutenant Luty. 16 Q Are you sure that you called them before he was moved to 18 Can you spell that? 19 the car? 19 L-U-T-Y. 20 A Yeah, I think so. 20 Q Okav. 21 Q You think so? 21 A And she says, "Were you involved?" I said, "Yeah." She 22 22 A Yeah, I think so. I remember standing in the street, and said, "Why are you still here?" I said, "Well, I haven't 23 23 I was getting ready to call MMR, and I asked Officer been relieved of duty yet." 24 Madaj, I'm like, "You want to get MMR coming here?" And 24 Was she the only supervisor who was on scene? 25 he didn't answer. 25 Page 107 Page 109 1 I said, "He probably needs to be evaluated, 1 Who were the other supervisors on scene? 2 right?" And he's, like, "Yeah." So I remember calling Sergeant Carpenter. He's a lieutenant now, I think. 3 Anyone else? Q All right. So you're taking statements from these There was some -- none of mine. I know there was the 5 witnesses. You turn and you see MMR. And what other state police there. officers are by the car while MMR is there? You said state police were there as well? A Well, he's -- Bobby Merrill's out on the ground on the Yeah. I don't know their names, though. They might have 8 grass by the time I turned my back. been the investigating officers. Q Okav. Q Do you remember any other officers that you know being 10 A And I see Officer Madaj there, and I think Officer Severs 30 there? 11 was standing next to him, and then MMR personnel. But 11 Yeah. 12 then this is the point where I really needed to crowd 12 Who? 13 control because people were trying to get in there. So I 13 Officer Bucholtz showed up. 14 had to keep people back and stuff. 14 Spell that. 15 I mean, I kind of looked over. I was shocked. 15 I'm going to have to write it. I think it's B-U-C-H --16 I could see that they were giving CPR to him. 16 or maybe C-K, holtz. 17 Q Who was giving CPR? 17 Is it Buchold? 18 A I think Officer Madaj was. 10 Bucholtz. 19 Q What was the emergency medical team doing? 19 Colts, with a "T"? 20 Assisting. 20 21 Q Okay. Do you know how long CPR was administered? 21 And either an "S" or a "Z"; is that --22 22 23 How long was Bobby Merrill out of the car and on the 23 Okay. Any other officers? 24 ground? 24 Yeah. Officer -- well, Officer Llewellyn, he took my 25 A I don't know. 25 spot.

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